# EM21D User's Manual Page 1 of 4

# **Technical Specifications**

# Firmware Version

**Operation Mode** Playback only

Sound File Format Mono/stereo MP3 (ISO 11172-3 up to 44.1KHz)

## Max. Number of Sound Files

- TRG operation: 99 per group
- Keypad operation: 999
- Timer operation: 99 per group

Max. Number of Groups 10 (TRG and Timer)

1 (Keypad)

Memory Card Type SD/SDHC (FAT/FAT16 or FAT32 file system)

## Max. Memory Capacity

- 2 GB for SD (FAT/FAT16)

- 32 GB for SDHC (FAT32)

Storage Requirement 57.6MB/Hour @ 128 kbps

Supply Voltage

12 ~ 30 VDC

**Typical Standby Current** 60 mA

## **Audio Output**

(30V supply, 8 Ohm load, 10% THD+N) - High efficiency class D

- Stereo: 15W per channel

- Mono: 55W bridge tied load (BTL)

## **Trigger Interfaces**

- TRG (dry contact closure or PLC)
- Keypad, 3x4

- Internal timer (automatic)

**Physical Dimensions** 

# Inputs, Outputs & Controls

#### **POWER LED** This light is lit when power is applie

This light is lit when power is applied.

#### **POWER JACK**

Power input option 1, 2.1x5.5mm center positive coax jack. Internally connected to VDC/GND.

### VDC / GND

Power input option 2, screw terminals. Internally connected to the power jack.

## TRG

Input for a trigger signal/mechanism (TRG Mode).

### BSY

An open drain output for optional external device control directly or via a relay.

#### KEYPAD

Input connector for an optional 3x4 keypad (Keypad Mode).

#### AUX

Input connector for an optional SU-20 motion sensor (TRG Mode).

## VOL

Volume knob that controls both the speaker outputs and the line out.

## LINE OUT

A 3.5mm stereo phone jack with audio output for headphone or external power amplifier.

### **LEFT / COMMON / RIGHT** The speaker outputs.

The speaker out

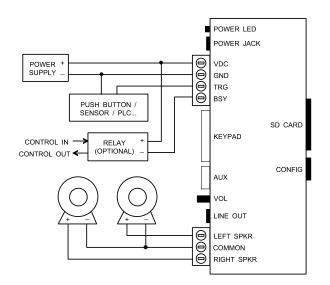
# SD CARD

Supports SD (FAT16) and SDHC (FAT32) cards. Power must be off when inserting the card.

### CONFIG

A 4-position DIP switch for system configuration.

# **Typical Wiring Diagram for Push Button Activation**



# **Operation Mode #1 - TRG**

TRG Operation Mode uses the TRG input for trigger. It is the default mode of operation. It supports up to 10 groups, numbered from #0 to #9, of separate configuration files and audio files. For easier system configutaion, use group #0 if only one group is needed.

## System Configuration

The system can be configured for different modes of operation with a configuration file named MOD0.txt for group #0, MOD1.txt for group #1, and etc. If the configuration file is missing then the 'catch-all' MODE.txt is used. If MODE.txt is also missing then the default configuration 'DNC' is used.

Create a plain text file of the proper name and put three letters in it:

#### First Letter: Operation Mode D = Default

## Second Letter: Playback Mode

#### N = Non-interruptible

Playback is not interruptible. The file always plays to the end.

I = Interruptible Playback is interruptible by a new trigger

#### H = Holdable

Playback continues for as long as the trigger is applied, moving to the next file when the current one finishes.

## Third Letter: Contact Mode

#### C = Closed

Triggering starts as soon as contact is closed, for as long as contact stays closed. This is often done by pressing a push button connected between TRG and GND. When contact is subsequently open, triggering stops immediately.

## O = Open

Triggering starts as soon as contact is open, for as long as contact stays open. This is often done by opening a switch connected between TRG and GND. When contact is subsequently closed, triggering stops immediately.

## M = Make

Triggering occurs only once at the moment when contact closes, such as when a push button connected between TRG and GND is pressed. **B = Break** 

Triggering occurs only once at the moment when contact opens, such as when a push button connected between TRG and GND is released.

## **Configuration Examples**

**DNC** - Playback starts as soon as contact closes, and is uninterruptible. If contact is still closed at the end, restart the same file.

**DNM** - Playback starts as soon as contact closes, and is uninterruptible. File does not repeat even if contact is still closed at the end of playback. **DHO** - Playback starts as soon as contact opens, and continues until contact closes, moving to the next file when the current one ends.

## **Audio File Naming**

The name of an audio file must start with the file number which is a unique, 3-digit number. The rest of the filename does not matter. Group #0 uses files 001~099, group #1 uses files 101~199, and etc. These files are played sequentially, one file per trigger.

File numbering within a group must be consecutive, or the ones after a break will not be used. For example, if 005 is missing then 004 is considered the last file of group #0. Files 006 and up, even if they exist on the memory card, will not be used.

After the last file of the group is played, the next trigger will restart the sequence and play the first file of the group.

## **Group Selection**

Group selection can only be made via a keypad. The selection will be memorized by the system even during power outages.

To make/change the selection, connect a compatible keypad to the KEYPAD port and press the group number key (e.g. '2' for group #2) followed by the '#' or 'ENTER' key. Afterwards the keypad may stay connected or be removed.

Group selection must be done when the power is on, and it can be done for as many times as needed. The new group becomes effective immediately - no power cycle is required.

Group selection cannot be done when the system is playing audio, including the background music if applicable.

The system will automatically reset to group #0 if an invalid group is selected. A group is invalid if its first audio file is missing. For example, group 7 is invalid if file 701 is missing.

# **Random Play**

Random Play can be achieved by using either the DIC mode (for normally open input) or the DIO mode (for normally closed input.) The randomness is actually created by the variation in the duration of the momentary opening or closure of the contacts. For example, pressing a normally open push button in the DIC mode will apply a continuous trigger to the unit, causing it to start playing. But as soon as the file starts to play, it gets interrupted by the continuous trigger so the next file starts to play. This process goes on and on until the push button is released. At that moment, the unit starts to play whichever file it happens to land on.

# **Additional Configurations**

## Pause Mode: DPM or DPB

Playback starts as soon as contact closes (DPM) or opens (DPB). Subsequent contact closures (DPM) or openings (DPB) cause playback to pause and resume, till the file is finished.

## Terminate Mode: DTM or DTB

Playback starts as soon as contact closes (DPM) or opens (DPB). A second contact closure (DTM) or opening (DTB) causes playback to end immediately - the file is considered to be finished.

# **Operation Mode #2 - Keypad**

The Kaypad Operation Mode uses the Keypad input for trigger. On the 3X4 keypad there are 10 digit keys (0 ~ 9), an ENTER key (may be alternatively labelled with a check sign or a # sign), and a STOP key (may be alternatively labelled with a \* sign).

To play a file, enter its file number followed by the ENTER key. Leading zeroes in the file number may be omitted. For example, for file 005 you may enter 005, 05 or 5. If the file exists, it will start as soon as the ENTER kay is released. If the file does not exist then the system will go back to the idle state.

If the ENTER key is not pressed within 5 seconds after the last digit key is pressed, the entry will be lost.

The system can be configured to either interruptible or non-interruptible. For an interruptible system a new trigger can interrupt the current playback, while a non-interruptible system is the opposite.

# **System Configuration**

The system can be configured with a plain text file named MODE.txt containing one of the following 3-letter codes. If MODE.txt is either missing or contains invalid data then the system will not work properly.

## KNB

System is non-interruptible.

#### KIB

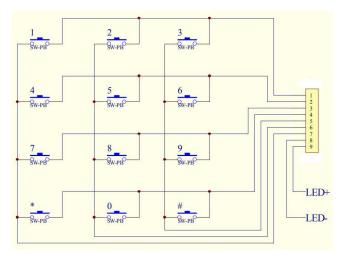
System is interruptible.

## Audio File Naming

The name of an audio file must start with the file number which is a unique, 3-digit number, and the rest of the filename does not matter. For example, 008\_abc.mp3 is a valid filename while 8\_abc.mp3 is not. File numbering does not need to be consecutive. Number 000 is reserved by the system and should not be used.

## **Keypad Wiring Diagram**

Keypad must conform to the following wiring diagram in order to be compatible. The leftmost pin on the keypad connector is pin 1. Backlight (LED+ and LED-) is optional.



# **Operation Mode # 3 - Timer**

The Timer Operation Mode uses the internal timer for automatic trigger. You may skip this section if you are using another operation mode.

The Timer Operation Mode enables the sytem to automatically play a group of files with a pre-configured delay in between. Up to 10 groups numbered from #0 to #9 are supported. If only one group is needed, use the default group #0 so that no group selection is necessary.

## **System Configuration**

The system must be configured with a plain text file named MODE.txt containing 3 characters:

#### T??

Here ?? is a two digit number specifying the delay time in minutes. For example, T08 sets the delay time to 8 minutes so the system will automatically play the next file 8 minutes after the current one is finished.

## Audio File Naming

The name of an audio file must start with the file number which is a unique, 3-digit number, and the rest of the filename does not matter. For example, 008\_abc.mp3 is a valid filename while 8\_abc.mp3 is not.

Group #0 uses files 001~099, group #1 uses files 101~199, and etc. These files are played sequentially, one file per trigger. After the last file of the group is played, the next trigger will restart the sequence and play the first file of the group.

File numbering within a group must be consecutive, or the ones after a break will not be used. For example, if 005 is missing then 004 is considered the last file of group #0. Files 006 and up, even if they exist on the memory card, will not be used.

## **Group Selection**

Group selection can only be done via a keypad. The selection will be memorized by the system even during power outages.

To make/change the selection, connect a compatible keypad to the KEYPAD port and press the group number key (e.g. 2 for group #2) followed by the ENTER (or #) key. Afterwards the keypad may stay connected or be removed.

Group selection must be done when the power is on, and it can be done for as many times as needed.

Group selection cannot be done when the system is playing audio, including the background music if applicable.

The system will automatically reset to group #0 if an invalid group is selected. A group is invalid if its first audio file is missing. For example, group 7 is invalid if file 701 is missing.

## Notes

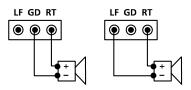
Although the Timer Operation Mode does not require manual trigger to play files, the system, when idle, will accept manual trigger via the TRG input. A momentary contact closure between TRG and GND is all that's needed to play the next file (non-interruptible). When the file is finished, the internal timer resets and restarts.

# **Additional Functions**

## Q Mode

The Q mode is enabled by adding the letter Q as the fourth letter in the configuration file. In the Q mode, the left channel audio output is inverted. For stereo files this creates a virtual surround. For mono files this quadruples the power output - in this case the speaker must be connected between the LEFT and the RIGHT terminals.

#### Regular Mono BTL Mono (4X Power Booster)



Since BTL mono provides four times the output power of regular mono with the same supply voltage, it is often used to boost the output power when the supply voltage is low. However, the speaker impedence should be 8 Ohms or higher to avoid overloading the power amp.

# **Background Music**

To loop play a file as background music when the system is not triggered, name it BGM.mp3 and copy it to the memory card. The background music is interrupted when the system gets triggered, and restarts from the beginning after the trigger is handled.

The background music function is available for the TRG mode and the Keypad mode only. It's not available for the Timer mode.

# Trouble Shooting Guide

## **Basic Test - TRG Operation**

- 1. Connect power supply, push button and speakers.
- 2. Name an MP3 file 001.mp3 and copy it to an SD or SDHC card.
- 3. Make sure there is no configuration file on the card, so that the system will operate in the default mode.
- 4. Insert the card into the unit while power is off.
- 5. Turn power on. If the power LED does not light up, check power supply polarity and connections.
- 6. Press the push button and the file should play.
- 7. If no audio, make sure the volume knob is turned up.

## **Basic Test - Keypad Operation**

- 1. Connect power supply, keypad and speakers. Make sure the keypad is compatible.
- 2. Name an MP3 file 001.mp3 and copy it to an SD or SDHC card.
- 3. Create a plain text file called MODE.TXT and put KNB in it. Copy it to the card.
- 4. Insert the card into the unit while power is off.
- 5. Turn power on. If the power LED does not light up, check power supply polarity and connections.
- 6. Press 1# on the keypad and the file should play.
- 7. If no audio, make sure the volume knob is turned up.

## **Basic Test - Timer Operation**

- 1. Connect power supply and speakers accordingly.
- 2. Name an MP3 file 001.mp3 and copy it to an SD or SDHC card.
- 3. Create a plain text file called MODE.TXT and put T01 in it. Copy it to the card.
- 4. Insert the card into the unit while power is off.
- 5. Turn power on. If the power LED does not light up, check power supply polarity and connections.
- 6. The file should start to play immediately. After playback is over, the file will automatically play again after one minute of delay.
- 7. If no audio, make sure the volume knob is turned up.

## **Common Mistakes**

- \* Files are not named/numbered properly.
- \* Wrong file types only MP3 is supported.
- \* System configuration file is missing or incorrect.
- \* Unsupported cards such as SDXC are used.
- \* Trigger mechanism is either faulty or of the wrong polarity.
- \* Some wire connections are loose.
- \* Speaker volume is too low to be heard.
- \* Bad components such as push button, speaker and etc.
- \* Keypad is incompatible.
- \* Power supply is under powered. This may cause the audio to distort.